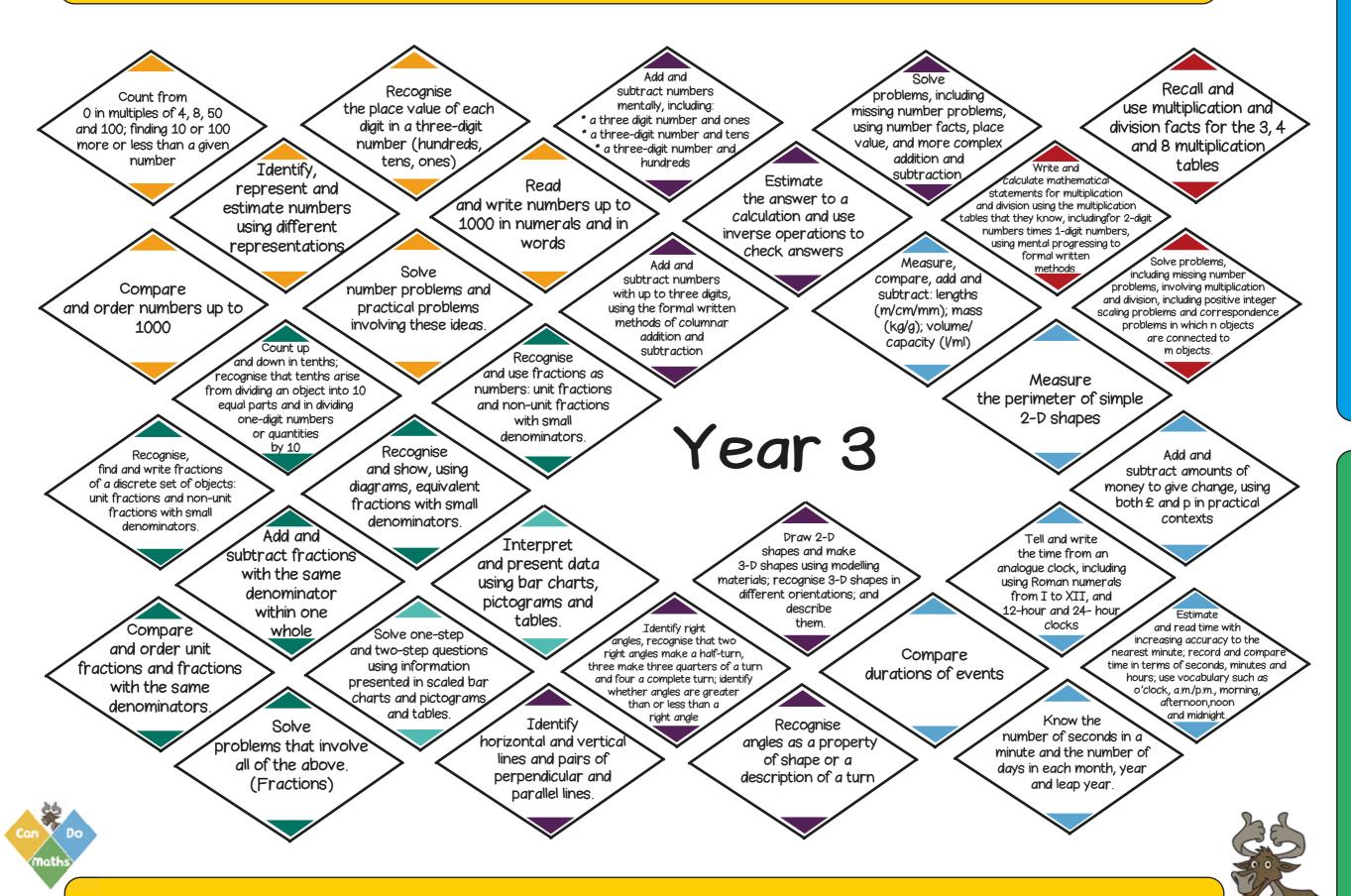
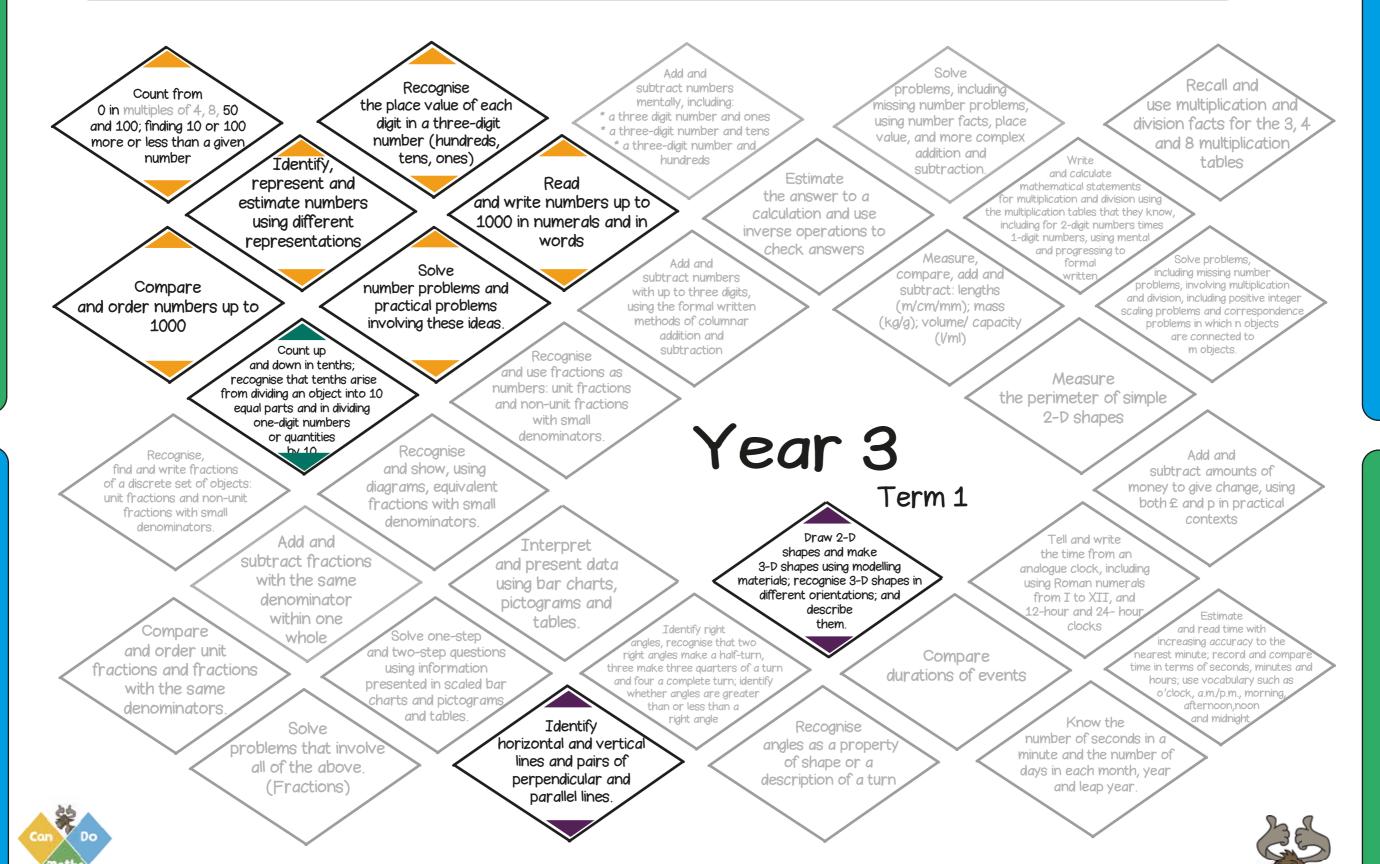
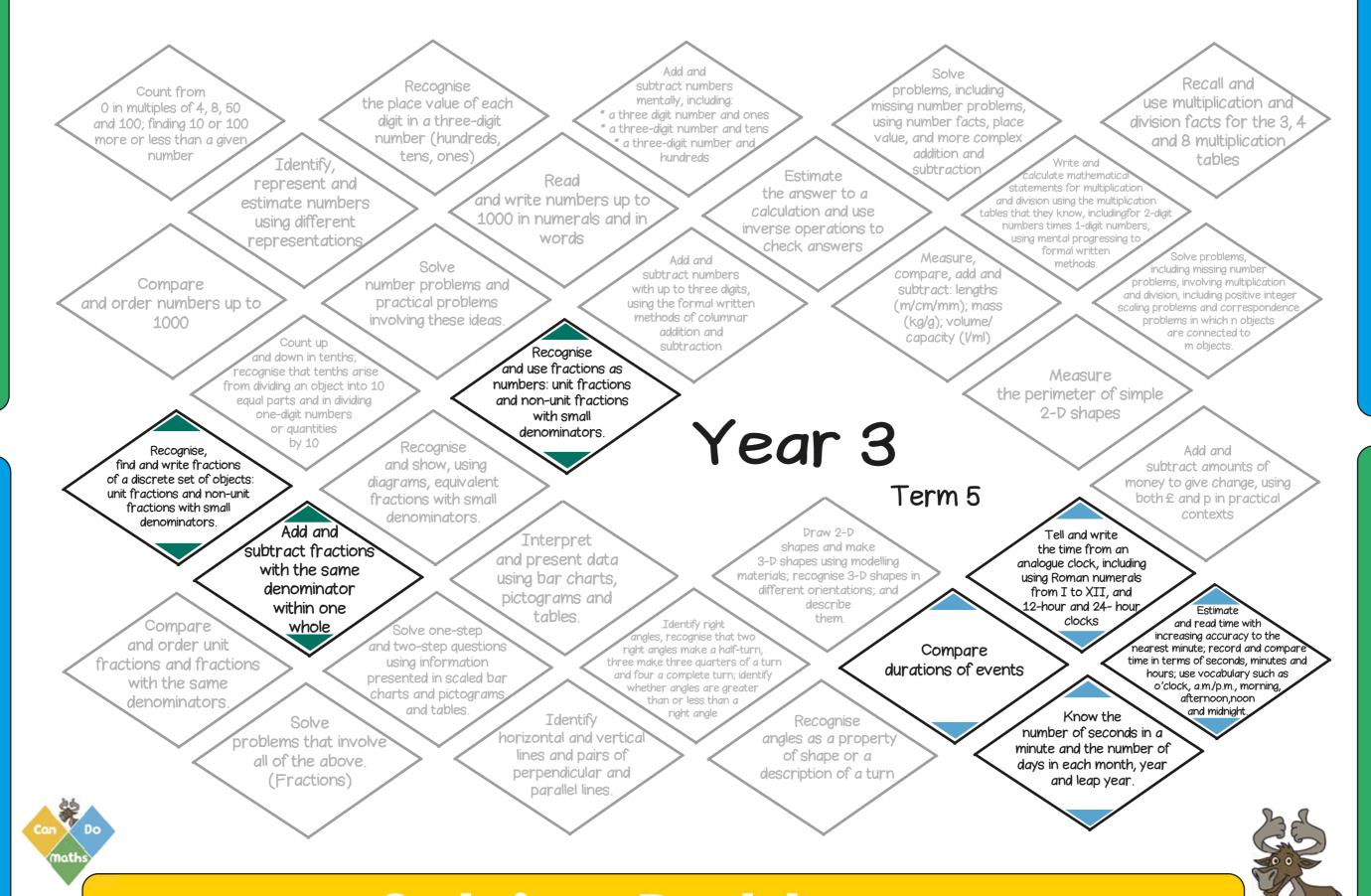
Reasoning



Reasoning



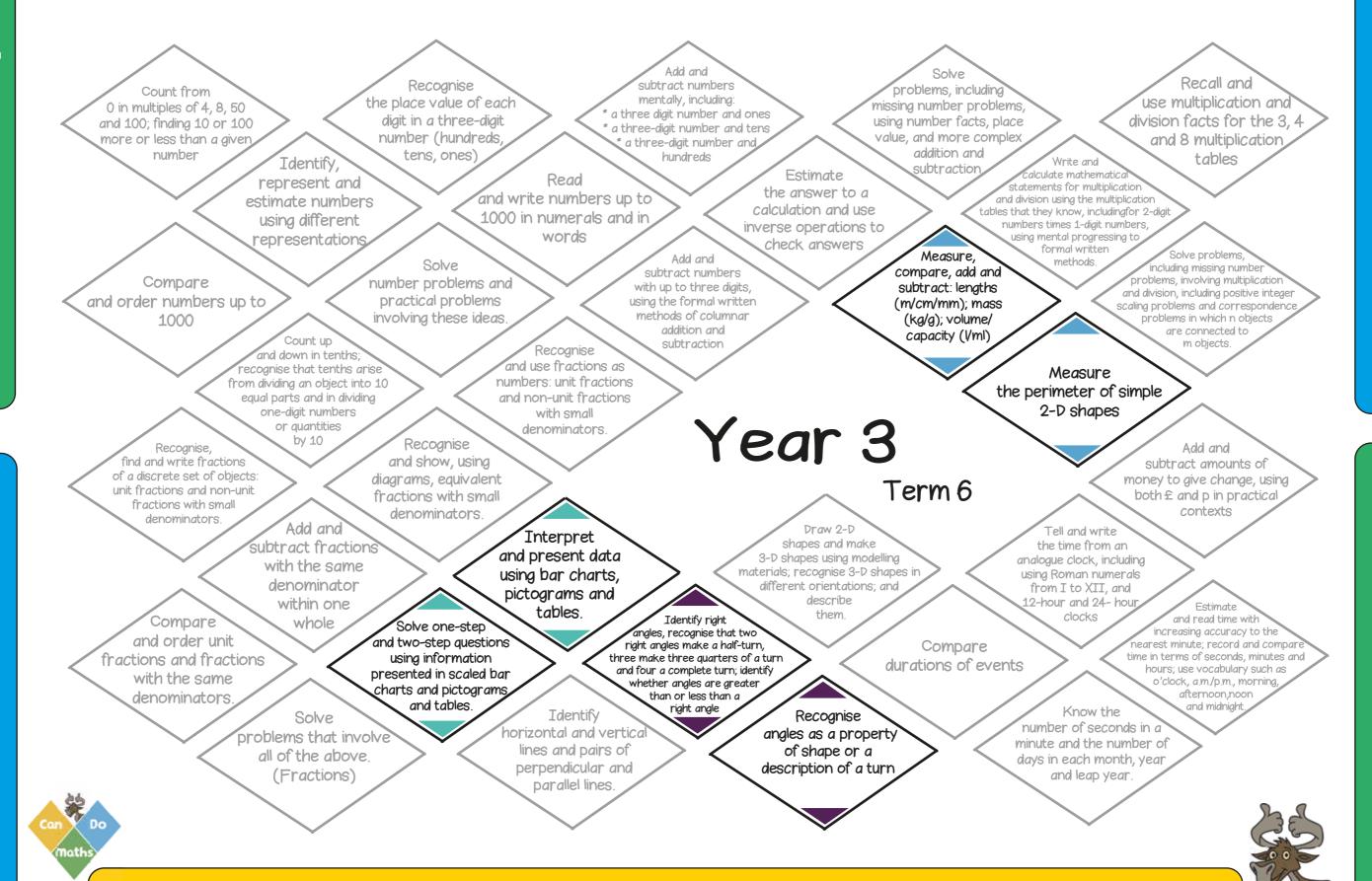
Reasoning



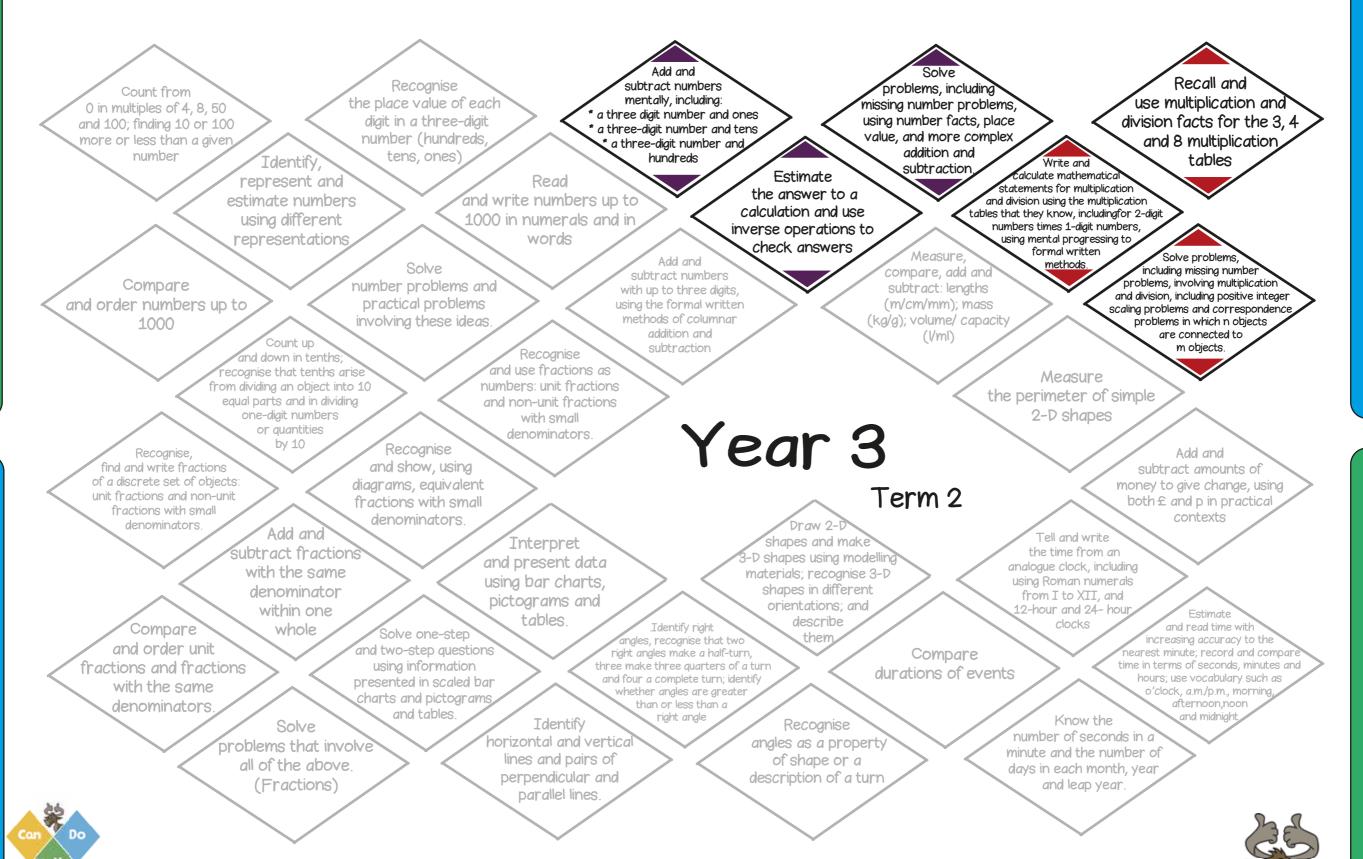
Solving Problems

Mathematical

Reasoning



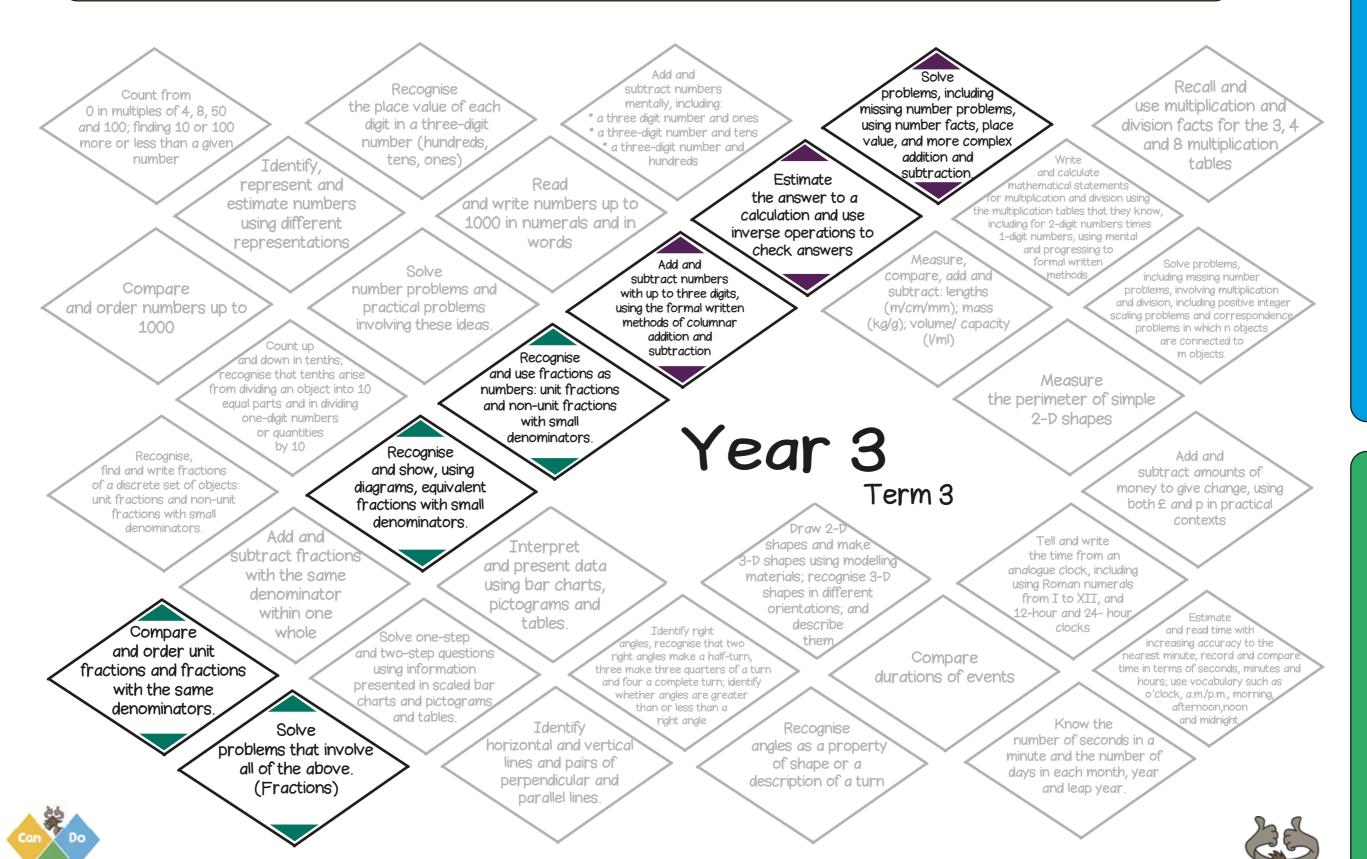
Reasoning



Solving Problems

Mathematical

Reasoning



Reasoning

